ISSN 0973-354X eISSN 2582-4899

# JOURNAL OF HORTICULTURAL SCIENCES

Volume 15 December 2020 Number 2



Conserving Honey Bees with Forage Plant Mexican Creeper - Antigonon leptopus



**Society for Promotion of Horticulture** 

ICAR - Indian Institute of Horticultural Research, Bengaluru - 560 089



#### JOURNAL OF HORTICULTURAL SCIENCES

(Founded in 2005 by the Society for Promotion of Horticulture, Bengaluru, India) Email: chiefeditor.jhs@gmail.com Webpage: https://jhs.iihr.res.in/index.php/jhs

Editor-in-Chief **Editors** 

Dr. K. Himabindu Dr. S. Sriram Dr. Anil Kumar Nair Dr. R.H. Laxman

Dr. G. Senthilkumaran Dr. J. Satisha Dr. G.C. Sathisha

Dr. Tejaswini Prakash Dr. P. Venkata Rami Reddy Dr. M. Manamohan Dr. I.M. Doreyappa Gowda

#### **Editorial Advisory Board**

**International Editorial Advisory Board** National Editorial Advisory Board

Dr. S. D. Shikhamany Dr. Nanthi S. Bolan, Australia Dr. Rod Drew, Australia Dr. V. A. Parthasarathy Dr. J. Mithila, USA Dr. K. V. Peter Dr. Claus Helmut Franz Orth, South Africa Dr. Sisir K. Mitra

Dr. Ilan Paran, Israel Dr. S.K. Tikoo

Dr. Gi-Cheol Song, Republic of Korea Dr. Seetharam Annadana Dr. Jill Stanley, New Zealand Dr. A. Krishnamoorthy Dr. Palitha Weerakkody, Sri Lanka Dr. Leela Sahijram

#### SOCIETY FOR PROMOTION OF HORTICULTURE (REGD.)

Email: sphiihr2005@gmail.com Website: www.sphindia.org

**Executive Council - 2020** 

President Dr. M.R. Dinesh Members Dr. T.S. Aghora

Dr. K.S. Shivashankara **Vice Presidents** : Dr. G. S. Prakash

Dr. Prakash Patil Dr. T.N. Shivananda Dr. H. S. Oberoi

Dr. C.K. Naravana General Secretary : Dr. C. Aswath Dr. B. Narayanaswamy **Editor-in-Chief** : Dr. S. Sriram Dr. B. Hemla Naik

Dr. L. N. Mahawer **Treasurer** : Dr. D.V. Sudhakar Rao Dr. Sanjay Kumar Singh

Dr. S.K. Mitra **Joint Secretaries** : Dr. P.C. Tripathi Dr. S. Hazarika Dr. T.H. Singh

Dr. Gobind Acharya

#### This Journal is abstracted in CABI, Current Contents, AGRIS, Indian Science Abstracts, Scopus, DOAJ and Redalyc. It is a participant of AmeliCA.

Request for membership subscriptions along with cheque/DD drawn in favour of Society for Promotion of Horticulture, Bengaluru may be sent to General Secretary, Society for Promotion of Horticulture, Indian Institute of Horticultural Research, Hessaraghatta Lake Post, Bengaluru - 560 089, India. All members except student members and subscribers get all publications of SPH free of cost. Any correspondence other than editorial may be addressed to General Secretary, Society for Promotion of Horticulture, Indian Institute of Horticultural Research, Hessaraghatta Lake Post, Bengaluru - 560 089, India.

Advertising space in the journal is available. For information and rates, please contact General Secretary, SPH, IIHR,

Bengaluru - 560 089, India. Advertising material should cater to the interest of researchers. subscribers, etc. who are involved in promotion of horticulture. Publication of advertisement is not an endorsement or approval, expressed or implied by the SPH or the editors of any service, product or claim made by the manufacturer.

I		$\mathbf{SU}$	BSCRIPTION RATES
,	Patron	₹	20,000
1	Life member	₹	5,000
3	Annual Member	₹	1,000 / US \$ 100 (US \$ 50 for SAARC countries)
	Student Member	₹	500
	Student Life Memeber		
7	Annual Subscription	₹	1,500 / US \$ 100 (US \$ 60 for SAARC countries)
			(for institutions)
	Enrolment Fee	₹	200 / US \$ 5 (Additional for all types of Membership)

Coverpage Courtesy: Rami Reddy P.V., P.No. 225 | Enrolment Fee

NAAS rating of this journal is 3.43. JHS is now available online. Authors have to submit manuscripts using the link: https://jhs.iihr.res.in/index.php/jhs



183-190

### JOURNAL OF HORTICULTURAL SCIENCES

Volume 15 Number 2 December 2020 CONTENTS In this Issue i-ii Review Biodiversity of tropical fruits and their conservation in India 107-126 Sankaran M. and Dinesh M.R. An overview of canopy management in cashew (Anacardium occidentale L.) 127-135 Adiga D.J., Veena G.L., Thondaiman V. and Babli M. Original Research in Papers Phenotypic variability for horticultural and fruit quality 136-146 attributes in plastic house grown tomato Adeniji O.T., Tenebe A.V., Ishaka A., Jandong E., Adamu J.T., Adekoya M., Zamzam M.A. and Aremu C.A Development and evaluation of novel gladiolus hybrid selections 147-152 IIHRG-7 (IC620379) and IIHRG-11 (IC620380) for flower quality and Fusarium wilt resistance Rao T.M., Janakiram T., Negi S.S., Aswath C., Dhananjaya M.V., Kumar R. and Ramachandran N. Evaluation of potassium salt of phosphonic acid in Nagpur mandarin 153-160 with special reference to Phytophthora management Ingle Y.V., Paithankar D.H., Sadawarte A.K. and Bhonde S.R. Genetic analysis in mango (Mangifera indica L.) based on 161-172 fruit characteristics of 400 genotypes Sankaran M., Dinesh M.R., Gowda D.C.S. and Venugopalan R. Standardization of nitrogen application for potted 173-176 Chrysanthemum morifolium cv. kikiobiory Tanya Thakur Influence of inorganic nutrients on growth, flowering and quality of 177-182 Dendrobium cv. Singapore white Sujatha A. Nair, Sankar V., Muralidhara, B.M., Awcharae C.M. and Singh D.R.

**Palynological investigations in** *Jasminum* **spp.** Ganga M., Lakshmi J., Manivannan N. and Rajamani K.



Effect of putrescine and benzyl adenine on growth, flowering and post-harvest keeping quality parameters in chrysanthemum ( <i>Chrysanthemum morifolium</i> ramat) Taranjit Singh and Madhu Bala	191-196
Studies on bioavailability of iron from fe-fortified commercial edible mushroom <i>Hypsizygusulmarius</i> and standardization of its delivery system for human nutrition Pandey M., Gowda N.K.S., Satisha G.C., Azeez S., Chandrashekara C., Zamil M. and Roy T.K.	197-206
Amino acid profile of eighteen isolate of different edible macrofungal species Azeez S., Pandey M., Jasmin M.R., Rachitha R., Satisha G.C., Roy T.K. Chandrashekara C. and Shivashankara K.S.	207-220
Short Communications	
A promising new tamarind selection-lakshamana: Linking biodiversity with livelihood Kanupriya C., Karunakaran G. and Singh P.	221-224
Mexican creeper, Antigonon leptopus Hook. and Arn: An effective bee forage plant to conserve honey bee Rami Reddy P.V.	225-228
First report on honeydew excretion by the melon thrips, <i>Thrips palmi</i> karny (Thysanoptera: Thripidae) and its biochemical analysis Aravintharaj R., Asokan R. and Roy T.K.	229-232
Influence of potting mixture on growth and economics of stone graft of mango cv. alphonso Lad O.A., Kulkarni M.M., Ragaji S.G., Gavankar M.S., Burondkar M.M., Gokhale N.B. Pawar C.D., Khandekar R.G., Kshirsagar P.J. and Desai V.S.	233-237



### In this issue...

#### Hearty New Year Greetings from our Editorial Team to all the readers of JHS!

As the world is slowly coming out of glitches of pandemic, there is no other better way than celebrating 2021 as Year of Fruits and Vegetables as announced by United Nations Assembly to welcome the new year and recognize the importance of nutrition for better health. Fruits and Vegetables ensure the Nutritional Security to humankind. They play key role in addressing the malnutrition that is a major concern. We are proud that JHS creatins awareness of importance of fruits and vegetables by publishing the recent developments in research with respect to these crops.

Diversity of fruit crops and genetic resources available with respect to fruit crops are important for developing better fruit crop varieties. Sankaran and Dinesh have reviewed the "Biodiveristy of Fruit Crops in India" in a very comprehensive way. There is diversity in Jasmine species. Ganga et al. carried out the palynological investigations and recorded the variability in pollen morphology in different species of Jasmine by documentating images using scanning electron microscope. Biodiversity can be linked to livelihood also. One such success story with tamarind selection 'Lakhamna' is being reported by Kanupriya et al. This tamarind selection has been identified from participatory breeding programme. It has a better pod characters and more preferred by consumers.

Protected cultivation has seen greater momentum in last two decades. Adeniji et al. identified the best varieties of tomato for polyhouse cultivation in Nigeria. Rao et al. selected two gladiolus hybrid selections IIHRG-7 and IIHRG-11 with red purple and red coloured flowers respectively. These hybrids have resistance to Fusarium wilt and suitable for cut flower and flower arrangement purposes. Sankaran et al. analysed the variance for 6 quantitative and 30 qualitative traits in mango in 400 genotypes and identified 18 clusters. Selected genotypes from specific clusters can be used in hybridization programme.

The production aspects are important in perennial crops. It is crop management that needs to be prioritized for enhanced yield. Adiga et al. have reviewed the research work carried in "Canopy Management in Cashew", providing the wholistic view of cultural operations to have a better crop. Use of soilless medium in nursery industry is gaining importance. Best suited potting mixture for mango stone graft of cv. Alphonso has been identified by Lad et al. They found that cocopeat + leaf manure + compost (1:1:2) as pot mixture provided better plant growth.

Growing Chrysanthemum in pots is practiced in home and terrace gardens. The cultivar Kikiobiory is well suited for this purpose. **Thakur** has studied the nitrogen requirement for this cultivar and has come out with the recommendation of 300 mg of N per pot applied



twice in September and October in Punjab for best results. In another study, **Singh and Bala** confirmed that use of benzyl adenine at 200 ppm helped in extended vase life of Chrysanthemum morifolium flowers. **Nair et al.** recorded that foliar spray of 30:20:20 NPK at weekly interval recorded more number of flowers of Dendrobium cv. Singapore White with significantly longer spikes.

Crop production is directly influenced by pollinators. Decline in honey bee population is a serious concern and to conserve the pollinators community approach through ecosystem services is required. **Rami Reddy** reports the benefits of having ornamental plant Mexican Creeper (Antigonon leptopus) as forage plant. This creeper attracted all the four species of honey bees studied. This creeper can be used as bioindicator of honey bee population.

Aravindaraj et al. have reported the honey dew secretion by Thrips palmi and analysed the composition of it. They had identified different sugars present in the honey dew secretion of Thrips. Thrips not only cause direct damage but act as vectors of many plant viruses. Management of diseases in perennial crops is a challenge. Phytophthora incited root infection in citrus needs concerted efforts. Ingle et al. have demonstrated that use of potassium salt of phosphonic acid could help in management of Phytophthora root rot in Nagpur Mandarin.

Mushrooms can fill the gaps in nutritional security as they are rich in nutritive value. Iron deficiency is important issue to be addressed. Iron fortified oyster mushroom products have been developed by **Pandey et al.** The bioavailability of iron from Arka Mushroom Fe-Fortified Rasam Powder has been confirmed. In another study, the amino acid profile of 18 isolates of oyster mushroom species belonging to 4 species have been documented by **Azeez et al.** Quantification of essential and non-essential amino acids has been reported. Nutritionally superior isolates can be selected from these isolates.

The editorial team of JHS expresses the sincere efforts of reviewers who really complement the publication processes. All scientists and scholars can utilize the open access of JHS. Recently FAO has made JHS available through AGRIS. It is indexed by Redalyc, CABI\_Hort and Scopus. All subscribers, scientists and scholars are requested to continue their support in publishing quality information in **Journal of Horticultural Sciences**.

**S. Sriram**Editor in Chief

#### INFORMATION TO CONTRIBUTORS

Journal of Horticultural Sciences, an international journal, is the official publication of Society for Promotion of Horticulture (SPH). It covers basic and applied aspect of original research on all branches of horticulture and other cognate disciplines, which promotes horticulture in its broadest sense. Its goals are to apprise horticultural scientists and others interested in horticulture of scientific and industrial developments and extension findings. The area of research include evaluation of germplasm, breeding, agronomic practices, physiology, biochemistry, biotechnology, soils and plant nutrition, plant protection, weed control, pesticide residue, post harvest technology, economics, extension, farm machinery and mechanization, etc. which facilitate in the growth and expansion of horticulture. The journal is published twice a year, in June and December.

The Journal of Horticultural Sciences (JHS) publishes critical reviews, research papers and short communications. Three copies of the manuscript and an electronic form (CD, MS Word) should be submitted to the Chief Editor, JHS, SPH, Indian Institute of Horticultural Research, Hessaraghatta Lake Post, Bangalore-560 089. The manuscript should preferably pertain to the research work carried out during the last five years. Author(s) must certify that the manuscript (s) has/have not been sent elsewhere for publication. All the authors have to become the members of SPH when a paper is accepted for publication. All papers will be refereed. Short communications on significant research findings, new record / technology are welcome. Besides invited review papers, scientists with vast experience on a particular field of research can also submit review papers which will be refereed. Decision of the Chief Editor / Editorial board is final. Authors are permitted to photocopy their article for non-commercial and scientific purpose. No reprints shall be provided gratis. Acceptance of manuscript for publication in JHS shall automatically mean transfer of copyright to the SPH. The chief editor/ Editorial board assumes no responsibility for the statements, opinion or facts expressed in the journal, which rests entirely with the author(s) thereof. Mention of a pesticide or a commercial or proprietary product does not constitute an endorsement or recommendation for the use.

**Title:** The title of the article should be bold and in running form. Use the font Times New Roman (14 point). Botanical / scientific names should be italicized. Author name(s) should be in running and bold with full address of the first author including e-mail address (it is mandatory as future correspondence will be only through e-mail). The address of other author(s), if different from the first author, should be given as footnotes and indicated by consecutive superscript numbers. A brief running title should be provided on a separate sheet.

**Abstract:** The abstract should not exceed 200 words. It should be suitable for indexing and publication in abstracting journal. Very pertinent keywords may be furnished.

**Text:** The text should be typed in double space on one side of good quality paper (21 x 29 cm) with 3cm margin on all sides without justifying the text and in clear and concise English. Use the font Times New Roman (12 point). The paper should be divided into subheadings (placed on the left margin and in upper case) such as Introduction, Material and Methods, Results and Discussion, Acknowledgements, and References. Units and abbreviations should be in metric (SI) system. It is desirable that authors take due care on clarity and brevity of the paper. The length of the paper should not exceed 2500 words.

**Tables/ Illustrations/ Photographs:** Each table should be on a separate sheet with a short title at the end of the paper, numbered in the order in which it appears in the text. The data reported must be subjected to appropriate statistical analysis. The illustrations should be relevant to the research findings and should not be repeating of data presented in the table. Only very good photographs, mounted on hard paper to avoid folding, given on a separate sheet of paper with title, which are reproducible, will be accepted. Data to be presented in graphical form should be sent on quality glossy contrast paper without folding.

**References:** References should be cited in the text in the form of (Anon., 1999; Prakash, 2002; Krishnamoorthy and Mani, 2004). The term *et al* should be used when there are more than two authors. The letters, a,b,c,... should be used following the year, to distinguish between two or more papers by the same author(s) in one year. References at the end of the text should be given in the following form:

Shikhamany, S. D. and Satyanarayana, G. 1973. A study on the association of leaf nutrient contents with poor yields in Anab. E.shahi grape (*Vitis vinifera* L.). *Ind. J. Hort.*, **30**: 376 - 380

Panse, V. G. and Sukhatme, P. V. 1978. Statistical methods for Agricultural workers. ICAR, New Delhi, p 108.

Srinivas, K. 1987. Response of watermelon (*Citrullus lanatus* Thunb. Musf) to drip and furrow irrigation under different nitrogen and plant population levels. Ph.D thesis, UAS, Bangalore

Mehta, N. K. and Sharma, S. D. 1986. Studies on flowering and fruit retention in some cultivars of peach (*Prunus persica* Batch). In: Advances in Research on Temperate Fruits. *Proc. Nat'l. Symp. Temp. Fruits*, Solan (India), Dr. Y. S. Parmar Univ. Hort. and Forestry, pp 37-42

Krishnamoorthy, A. and Mani, M. 2000. Biological Control of Pests of Vegetable Crops.p367-78. In: Biocontrol Potential and its exploitation in sustainable Agriculture. Vol. 2: Insect Pests. Upadhyaay, R. K. Mukerji, K. G. and Chamola, B.P. (ed.). Kluwer Academic / Plenum Publishers, New York

Cover photo (s) shall be included at the discretion of Editor. Authors may submit photographs/figures/diagrams for cover page while submitting the manuscript.



### **AUTHOR INDEX - VOL. 15 (1&2) 2020**

Name	Page	Name	Page
$\mathbf{A}$		Gavankar, M. S.	233
Adamu, J.T.	136	Gokhale, N. B.	233
Adekoya, M.	136	Gowda D. C. S.	161
Adeniji, O.T.	136	Gowda, N. K. S.	197
Aghora T.S.	62	I	
Ahamed N.	17	Ingle Y. V.	153
Aravintharaj, R.	229	Ishaka, A.	136
Aremu, C.A.	136	J	
Ashok Kumar J.	45	Jadhav S.B.	67
Asokan, R.	229	Janakiram, T.	147
Aswath C.	93	Jandong, E.	136
Aswath, C.	147	Jasmin M. R.	207
Awcharae, C. M.	177	Jessy Mol K.K.	52
Azeez, S.	197, 207	K	
В		Kalaivanan D.	9
Babli, M.	127	Kanupriya, C.	221
Bala, M.	191	Karunakaran, G.	221
Bhatt R.M.	62	Katwate S.M.	67
Bhonde, S. R.	153	Khandekar, R. G.	233
Burondkar, M. M.	233	Kshirsagar, P. J.	233
C		Kulkarni, M. M.	233
	0.1	Kumar D.	17
Chandran, N. K.	81	Kumar, R.	147
Chandrashekara C.	197, 207	L	
D		Lad, O. A.	233
Desai, V. S.	233	Lakshmana Reddy D.C	52
Dhananjaya, M. V.	147	Lakshmi, J.	183
Dinakara Adiga, J.	127	Laxman R.H.	35
Dinesh, M. R.	107, 161	M	
G		Madhavi Reddy K	52
GaneshamurthyA.N.	9	Manivannan, N.	183
-		Manjunath B.L.,	35
Ganga, M.	183		



Name	Page	Name	Page
Manoj Y.B.	52	Sankar V	177
Meena H.R.	72	Sankaran, M.	107, 161
Mohan N.	62	Satisha G.C.	197, 207
Muralidhara, B. M	177	Shejal A. Porob	97
N		Shilpa Pandurangaiah,	27
		Shivashankar K.S.	27
Nair A.K.	35	Shivashankara, K. S.	207
Negi, S. S.	147	Singh D. R.	177
P		Singh S.R.	17
Paithankar, D. H.	153	Singh, P.	221
Pandey, M.	197, 207	Singh, T.	191
Pawar, C. D.	233	Somasundaram J.	72
Priya Devi S	45, 97	Sriram S.	81
•	73,77	Srivastava K.K.	17
R		Sudhakar Rao D.V.	27
Rachitha R.	207	Sujatha A. Nair	177
Radha T.K.	72	Susmita C.	62
Ragaji, S. G.	233	T	
Raghu B.R.	1	Tanya Thakur	173
Raghupathi H.B.	9	Tejaswini Prakash	81
Rajamani, K.	183	Tenebe, A.V.	136
Rajiv Kumar	93	Thangam M	
Ramachandran, N.	147		45, 97
Ramachandrudu K	45	Thondaiman, V.	127
Rami Reddy, P. V.	225	$\mathbf{V}$	
Rao, T. M.,	147	Veena, GL.	127
Rashmi I.	72	Venugopalan, R.	161
Ravishankar K.V	27	Vichare S.V	67
Roy, T. K.	197, 207, 229	Y	
Rupa T.R	9		
S		Yousuf S.	17
Sadashiva A.T.	27	Z	
Sadawarte, A. K.	153	Zamil, M.	207
Safeena S.A.	45	Zamzam, M.A.	136



### **SUBJECT INDEX - VOL. 15 (1&2) 2020**

Alphonso         233         Free amino acids         207           Amino acid score         207         Fruit development         97           Antigonon         225         Fruit trees         9           Anti-senescence compound         191         Fruit trees         9           Anti-senescence compound         191         Fruit quality         136           Apris spp         225         Fruit shape         136           Arka Mushroom Rasam         197         Fruit shape         136           B         Fruits         107           BC Tatio         233         G           Be effora         225         G           Be flora         225         G           Bioavailability         197         Garden pea         62           Bioavailability         197         Garden pea         62           Broeding         62         Genetic diversity         17           Breeding         67         Genetic diversity         17           Broeding         67         Genetic diversity         17           Broeding         62         Genetic diversity         17           Canotene         27         Gas         Gerbera	Name	Page	Name	Page
Amino acid score 207 Fruit development 97 Antisenescence compound 191 Fruit trees 9 Antisenescence compound 191 Fruit trees 136 Apis spp 225 Fruit shape 136 Arka Mushroom Rasam 197 Fruit yield 136 B B B Catio 233 Bee flora 225 Bioavailability 197 Garden pea 62 Biplot analysis 161 CCV 161 Bulb 67 Genetic diversity 17 Breeding 62 Genetic divergence 45 Bulb 67 Genetic divergence 45 Genotype by environment 136 Genotype by environment 147 Carotene 27 Gis 107 Carotene 27 Gis 107 Carotenoid 27 Gladiolus 147 CGMS 52 Goa 97 Character correlation 136 Growth parameters 233 Copper 72 Gladiolus 152 Correlation coefficient 45 Curry leaves 1 H Cut-flower 93 High temperature 62 Cut-flower production 177 Heritability 161 Cut-flower 93 High temperature 62 D Delayed flowering 191 Honey bees 225 Diversity 1 Hybrid 67 Distribution 1 Hybrid 67 Diversity 1 Hybrid 167 Diversity 1 H	A		Foot rot	152
Amino acid score         207         Fruit tevelopment         97           Antisonon         225         Fruit trees         9           Anti-senescence compound         191         Fruit quality         136           Apis spp         225         Fruit shape         136           Arka Mushroom Rasam         197         Fruit shape         136           B         Fruit yield         136           B         Fruit yield         136           B         Fruit shape         136           B         Fruit yield         136           B         G         G         G           B         G         G         G           B         G         G         G           Biplot analysis         161         CCV         161           Bound amino acids         207         Genetic diversity         17	Alphonso	233	Free amino acids	207
Anti-sensecence compound 191 Fruit quality 136 Apis spp 225 Fruit shape 136 Arka Mushroom Rasam 197 Fruit yield 136 B Fruit shape 136 Arka Mushroom Rasam 197 Fruit shape 136 Arka Mushroom Rasam 197 Fruit shape 136 B Fruit shape 136 B Fruit shape 136 B Fruit shape 136 Arka Mushroom Rasam 197 Fruit yield 147 B Fruits 107 Fruit shape 136 Arka Mushroom Rasam 197 Fruit yield 147 B Fruit yield 156 G Fruit shape 136 G Fruit shape 136 G Fruit shape 136 G Fruit shape 137 B Fruit yield 147 B Fruit yield 156 G Fruit shape 136 G Fruit shape 136 G Fruit shape 136 G Fruit shape 136 G Fruit yield 157 B Fruit	_		Fruit development	97
Anti-senescence compound         191         Fruit quality         136           Apis spp         225         Fruit shape         136           Arka Mushroom Rasam         197         Fruit yield         136           B         Fruits         107           Bec flora         223         G           Bioavailability         197         Garden pea         62           Bioavailability         197         Genetic diversity         17           Bound amino acids         207         Genetic diversity         17           Breeding         62         Genetic divergence         45           Bulb         67         Genetic divergence         45           C         Genotype by environment         136           Gerbera         93           Canotyp management         127         Gemplasm         1,107           Carotene         27         GIS         107           Carotene         27         GIS         107           Caroteneid         27         GIS         107           Caroteneid         27         GIS         107           Chracter correlation         136         Groundwater depletion         9           Chy	Antigonon	225	Fruit trees	9
Apis spp         225         Fruit shape         136           Arka Mushroom Rasam         197         Fruit yield         136           B         Fruits         107           B.C ratio         233         G           Bee flora         225         G           Bioavailability         197         Garden pea         62           Biplot analysis         161         CCV         161           Bound amino acids         207         Genetic diversity         17           Breeding         62         Genetic diversity         17           Bulb         67         Genetic divergence         45           Genotype by environment         136         161           Bulb         67         Genetic divergence         45           Genotype by environment         136         161           Genotype by environment         136         161           Cor         Genetic divergence         45           Genetic divergence         45         161           Cor         Genetic divergence         45           Genetic divergence         45         161           Cor         Genetic diversity         11         17	•	191	Fruit quality	136
Arka Mushroom Rasam         197         Fruit yield Fruits         136           B         Fruits         107           B.C ratio         233         Fusarium wilt         147           B.C ratio         225         G           Be flora         225         G           Bioavailability         197         Garden pea         62           Biond amino acids         207         Genetic diversity         17           Bound amino acids         207         Genetic diversity         17           Breeding         62         Genetic divergence         45           Bulb         67         Genetic divergence         45           Genotype by environment         136         161           Bulb         67         Genetic divergence         45           Comording         67         Genetic divergence         45           Genotype by environment         136         161           Canopy management         127         Germplasm         1,107           Carotencid         27         Gils         107           Carotencid         27         Giladiolus         147           Carotencid         27         Giladiolus         147		225	Fruit shape	136
B.C ratio         233         G           Bee flora         225         G           Bioavailability         197         Garden pea         62           Biplot analysis         161         GCV         161           Bound amino acids         207         Genetic diversity         17           Breeding         62         Genetic divergence         45           Bulb         67         Gerbera         62           Bulb         61         Gerbera         618		197	Fruit yield	136
Bic ratio   233   Bee flora   225   C	R			107
Bee flora         225         G           Bioavailability         197         Garden pea         62           Biplot analysis         161         CCV         161           Bound amino acids         207         Genetic diversity         17           Breeding         62         Genetic analysis         161           Bulb         67         Genetic divergence         45           Bulb         67         Genotype by environment         136           Gerbera         93         107           Canopy management         127         Germplasm         1,107           Carotene         27         Gils         107           Carotene         27         Gils         107           Carotenoid         27         Gladiolus         147           Comservation         136         Groundwater depletion         9           Character correlation         136         Groundwater depletion         9           Copper         72         Gummosis         152           Copper         72         Gummosis         152           Correlation coefficient         45         H           Cut-flower production         177         Heritability		222	Fusarium wilt	147
Bioavailability         197         Garden pea         62           Biplot analysis         161         GCV         161           Bound amino acids         207         Genetic diversity         17           Breeding         62         Genetic analysis         161           Bulb         67         Genetic divergence         45           C         Genotype by environment         136           Gerbera         93           Canopy management         127         Gemplasm         1,107           Carotene         27         Gladiolus         147           CGNS         52         Goa         97           Character correlation         136         Groundwater depletion         9           Chrysanthemum         173,191         Growth         67           Conservation         107         Growth parameters         23           Copper         72         Gummosis         152           Correlation coefficient         45         H           Cutrlower         93         High temperature         62           Cut-flower         93         High temperature         62           Delayed flowering         191         Honeydew         29<			G	
Biplot analysis   161   CCV   161			Garden pea	62
Bound amino acids   207   Genetic diversity   17			_	
Breeding         62         Genetic analysis         161           Bulb         67         Genetic divergence         45           C         Genotype by environment         136           Canopy management         127         Gerbera         93           Carotene         27         GIS         107           Carotenoid         27         Gladiolus         147           CGMS         52         Goa         97           Character correlation         136         Groundwater depletion         9           Chrysanthemum         173,191         Growth         67           Conservation         107         Growth parameters         233           Copper         72         Gummosis         152           Correlation coefficient         45         H         H           Cut flower production         177         Heritability         161           Cut-flower         93         High temperature         62           Delayed flowering         191         Honeydew         229           Delayed flowering         191         Hot pepper         52           Distribution         1         Hybrid         67           E         In si	•			
Bulb         67         Genetic divergence         45           C         Genotype by environment         136           Canopy management         127         Gerbera         93           Carotene         27         Gls         107           Carotenoid         27         Gladiolus         147           CGMS         52         Goa         97           Character correlation         136         Groundwater depletion         9           Chrysanthemum         173,191         Growth         67           Conservation         107         Growth parameters         233           Copper         72         Gummosis         152           Correlation coefficient         45         H         1           Cutry leaves         1         H         1           Cut flower production         177         Heritability         161           Cut-flower         93         High temperature         62           Delayed flowering         191         Honeydew         229           Delayed flowering         191         Hybrid         67           Distribution         1         Hybrid         67           E         In situ <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>161</td></t<>				161
C         Genotype by environment         136           C         Gerbera         93           Canopy management         127         Germplasm         1, 107           Carotene         27         GIS         107           Carotenoid         27         Gladiolus         147           CGMS         52         Goa         97           Character correlation         136         Groundwater depletion         9           Character correlation         136         Growth         67           Conservation         107         Growth         67           Conservation         107         Growth parameters         233           Copper         72         Gummosis         152           Correlation coefficient         45         H           Cutry leaves         1         H         161           Cut-flower production         177         Heritability         161           Cut-flower         93         High temperature         62           Delayed flowering         191         Honeydew         229           Delayed flowering         191         Hybrid         67           Distribution         1         Hybrid         67	_			45
C         Gerbera         93           Canopy management         127         Germplasm         1, 107           Carotene         27         GIS         107           Carotenoid         27         Gladiolus         147           CGMS         52         Goa         97           Character correlation         136         Groundwater depletion         9           Chrysanthemum         173, 191         Growth         67           Conservation         107         Growth parameters         23           Copper         72         Gummosis         152           Correlation coefficient         45         H           Cutry leaves         1         H           Cut flower production         177         Heritability         161           Cut-flower         93         High temperature         62           D         Honeydew         229           Delayed flowering         191         Hot pepper         52           Dendrobium         177         Hybrid         67           Distribution         1         Hybrid         67           Diversity         1         Iron         17           E         In		0/	_	136
Carotene         27         GlS         107           Carotenoid         27         Gladiolus         147           CGMS         52         Goa         97           Character correlation         136         Groundwater depletion         9           Chrysanthemum         173,191         Growth         67           Conservation         107         Growth parameters         233           Copper         72         Gummosis         152           Correlation coefficient         45         H           Cutry leaves         1         H           Cut flower production         177         Heritability         161           Cut-flower         93         High temperature         62           D         Honey bees         225           Delayed flowering         191         Hot pepper         52           Distribution         177         Hybrid         67           Distribution         1         Hybrid         67           Diversity         1         Hyprid         67           Diversity         1         In situ         107           Early summer         62         Iron fortified         197	C			93
Carotenoid         27         Gladiolus         147           CGMS         52         Goa         97           Character correlation         136         Groundwater depletion         9           Chrysanthemum         173,191         Growth         67           Conservation         107         Growth parameters         233           Copper         72         Gummosis         152           Correlation coefficient         45         H	Canopy management	127	Germplasm	1, 107
CGMS         52         Goad         97           Character correlation         136         Groundwater depletion         9           Chrysanthemum         173,191         Growth         67           Conservation         107         Growth parameters         233           Copper         72         Gummosis         152           Correlation coefficient         45         H	Carotene	27	GIS	107
Character correlation         136         Groundwater depletion         97           Chrysanthemum         173, 191         Growth         67           Conservation         107         Growth parameters         233           Copper         72         Gummosis         152           Correlation coefficient         45         H           Curry leaves         1         H           Cut flower production         177         Heritability         161           Cut-flower         93         High temperature         62           Delayed flowering         191         Honeydew         229           Delayed flowering         197         Hybrid         67           Distribution         1         Hyprid         67           Diversity         1         Hypsizygus ulmarius         197           Drought         9         I           E         In situ         107           Early summer         62         Iron fortified         197           Ex situ         107         J           Ex situ         107         J           F         Jasminum spp         183           Flower         67         K			Gladiolus	147
Chrysanthemum         173,191         Growth         67           Conservation         107         Growth parameters         233           Copper         72         Gummosis         152           Correlation coefficient         45         H           Curry leaves         1         H         161           Cut flower production         177         Heritability         161           Cut-flower         93         High temperature         62           Delayed flowering         191         Honey bees         225           Delayed flowering         191         Hot pepper         52           Distribution         1         Hybrid         67           Diversity         1         Hypsizygus ulmarius         197           Drought         9         I           E         In situ         107           Early summer         62         Iron fortified         197           Evaluation         93,147         Iron fortified         197           Ex situ         107         J         J           F         Jasminum spp         183           Flower         67         K			Goa	97
Conservation         107         Growth parameters         233           Copper         72         Gummosis         152           Correlation coefficient         45         H           Curry leaves         1         H           Cut flower production         177         Heritability         161           Cut-flower         93         High temperature         62           D         Honey bees         225           Delayed flowering         191         Honey dew         229           Dendrobium         177         Hybrid         67           Distribution         1         Hyprid         67           Diversity         1         Hypsizygus ulmarius         197           Drought         9         I           E         In situ         107           Early summer         62         Iron fortified         197           Ex situ         107         J           F         Jasminum spp         183           Flower         67         K			Groundwater depletion	9
Copper         72         Growth parameters         253           Correlation coefficient         45         Image: Copper of the common of the co	-		Growth	67
Correlation coefficient			Growth parameters	233
Curry leaves       1       H         Cut flower production       177       Heritability       161         Cut-flower       93       High temperature       62         D       Honey bees       225         Delayed flowering       191       Honeydew       229         Dendrobium       177       Hybrid       67         Distribution       1       Hypsizygus ulmarius       197         Drought       9       I         E       In situ       107         Early summer       62       Iron fortified       197         Evaluation       93, 147       Iron fortified       197         Ex situ       107       J         F       Jasminum spp       183         Flower       67       K	* *		Gummosis	152
Cut flower production       177       Heritability       161         Cut-flower       93       High temperature       62         D       Honey bees       225         Delayed flowering       191       Hot pepper       52         Dendrobium       177       Hybrid       67         Distribution       1       Hybrid       67         Diversity       1       Hypsizygus ulmarius       197         Drought       9       I         E       In situ       107         Early summer       62       Iron fortified       197         Ex situ       107       J         F       Jasminum spp       183         Flower       67       K			Н	
Cut-flower       93       High temperature       62         D       Honey bees       225         Delayed flowering       191       Honeydew       229         Dendrobium       177       Hybrid       67         Distribution       1       Hypsizygus ulmarius       197         Diversity       1       In situ       107         E       In situ       107         Early summer       62       Iron       72         Evaluation       93,147       J         Ex situ       107       J         F       Jasminum spp       183         Flower       67       K		_		161
Delayed flowering         191         Honey bees         225           Delayed flowering         191         Honeydew         229           Dendrobium         177         Hot pepper         52           Distribution         1         Hybrid         67           Diversity         1         Hypsizygus ulmarius         197           Drought         9         I           E         In situ         107           Early summer         62         Iron fortified         197           Ex situ         107         J         J           F         Jasminum spp         183           Flower         67         K	•			
Delayed flowering Dendrobium 177 Honeydew 229 Hot pepper 52 Hybrid 67 Distribution 1 Hypsizygus ulmarius 197 Drought 9 I  Early summer Early summer Evaluation 93, 147 Ex situ 107 J  F F Flower 67 K Honeydew 229 Hot pepper 52 Hybrid 67 Hypsizygus ulmarius 197 Iron 72 Iron 72 Iron fortified 197 J  Jasminum spp 183		93		
Delayed flowering Dendrobium  177  Distribution  1 Hybrid 67  Hyprid 197  Hyprid 67  Hypsizygus ulmarius 197  In situ Iron Iron 72  Evaluation  Ex situ  107  F  F  Jasminum spp 183  Flower	D		•	
Distribution Diversity Drought  Function  1  Hybrid Hybrid Hypsizygus ulmarius 197  In situ In		191	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Distribution Diversity Drought  F  Early summer Evaluation Ex situ  107  107  108  107  109  107  100  100  100  100  100		177		
Drought       9       I         E       In situ       107         Early summer       62       Iron       72         Evaluation       93, 147       Iron fortified       197         Ex situ       107       J         F       Jasminum spp       183         Flower       67       K	Distribution	1	-	
E       In situ       107         Early summer       62       Iron       72         Evaluation       93, 147       Iron fortified       197         Ex situ       107       Jasminum spp       183         Flower       67       K	-			157
Flower   Flower   Fraction   Fr	Drought	9		
Early summer 62 Evaluation 93, 147  Ex situ 107  F  Jasminum spp 183  Flower 67  K	E			
Evaluation 93, 147  Ex situ 107  F  Flower 67  Iron fortified 197  Jasminum spp 183  K	Early summer	62.		
Ex situ  F  Flower  107  Jasminum spp 183  K	-		Iron fortified	197
F Jasminum spp 183 Flower 67 K			J	
Flower 67 <b>K</b>		· ·	Jasminum spp	183
		67	K	
	Flowering	147	Kikiobiory	173



Name	Page	Name	Page
L		Pruning	127
LC-MS-MS	229	Pulp recovery	221
Leaf analysis	72	Q	
Lycopene	27	Quality	177
M		Quantitative character	45
	70	R	
Manganese	72		01
Mango Marker Assisted Selection	161,233 52	Resistance Gene Analogues (RGA) Rootstocks	81
Micronutrient deficiency	32 72		127
Mitochondria	52	Rose	81
Morphotypes	1	S	
Mushrooms	197	Sapota	72
N		Scheduling irrigation	35
	150	Selection	221
Nagpur mandarin	152	Single linkage cluster analysis	17
Nitrogen	173	Single type tuberose	67
Novel hybrids Nucleotide Binding Site-Leucine	93 81	Soil volume wetting	35
Rich Repeats (NBS-LRR)	81	Soilless media	233
Nutrients	177	Solanum lycopersicum	136 35
Nutrition	207	Spacing Standardization	33 173
0		Stress tolerance	62
	15	Sugars	229
Onion	17		22)
Orchid	177	T	
ORF Ornamental creeper	52 225	Tamarind	221
_	223	Thrips palmi	229
P		Tomato	27
Palynology	183	Training Tropical	127 107
Papaya yield	35	_	107
PBZ	127	$\mathbf{V}$	
PCV	161	Variability	136
Peak water	9 9	Varieties	107
Perennial crops Phytophthora	9 152	Vase life	147, 191
Pink types	97	Vegetable cowpea	45
Planting geometry	127	$\mathbf{W}$	
Podosphaera pannosa	81	Water use efficiency	35
Policy issue	9	Wax apple	97
Pollen germination	183	White types	97
Pollen morphology	183	Wild species	107
Polyhouse	93, 136	Y	
Potassium salt of phosphonic acid (PS	PA) 152	Yield	221
Potted plants	173		<i>44</i> 1
Powdery mildew	81	${f Z}$	
Principal component analysis	17	Zinc	72



# STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP AND OTHER PARTICULARS ABOUT JOURNAL OF HORTICULTURAL SCIENCES

(Form IV)

Place of Publication : Bengaluru

Periodicity of publication : Half-yearly

Printer's Name : Mr. Ravikumar, B.A.

Nationality : Indian

Address : Resolution Print Media

#131, 6<sup>th</sup> Main, Meenakshinagar

Kamakshipalya, Bengaluru - 560 079.

Publisher's Name : Society for Promotion of Horticulture

Address : ICAR-Indian Institute of Horticultural Research

Hessaraghatta Lake P.O. Bengaluru - 560 089

Editor-in-Chief : Dr. S. Sriram

Nationality : Indian

Address : ICAR-Indian Institute of Horticultural Research

Hessaraghatta Lake P.O. Bengaluru - 560 089.

Name and addresses of individuals who : Society for Promotion of Horticulture

own the journal and partners or are share- ICAR-Indian Institute of Horticultural Research

holders holding more than one per cent Hessaraghatta Lake P.O.

of the total capital Bengaluru - 560 089.

I, Dr. S. Sriram, hereby declare that the particulars given above are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Sd/-

June 30, 2020 (S. Sriram)

Editor-in-Chief



#### SOCIETY FOR PROMOTION OF HORTICULTURE

ICAR-Indian Institute of Horticultural Research Hessaraghatta Lake Post, Bengaluru-560 089, India sphiihr2005@gmail.com/chiefeditor.jhs@gmail.com

Website: https://sphindia.org

#### **ENROLMENT FORM**

Name in full (in block letters)

Dr./Mrs./Mr./Ms.

Designation :

Address for communication :

Phone No. :

E-mail ID

Type of membership : Patron / Life member / Annual member / Student member\*

Payment :

Demand Draft No. / Date :

Bank :

Place :

Date : SIGNATURE

#### Membership fee structure:

Type of membership	Membership amount	Enrolment fee	Total membership amount payable by Demand Draft (₹)
Patron	20,000/-	200/-	20,200/-
Life Member	5,000/-	200/-	5,200/-
Annual Member (India )	1,000/-	200/-	1,200/-
i. For SAARC authors	US \$ 100	US \$ 5	US \$ 105
ii. For SAARC countries	US \$ 50	US \$ 5	US \$ 55
Student member*	500/-	200/-	700/-

<sup>\*</sup>The application of student members must be certified by their Head of dept. or equivalent and the student member shall not receive a copy of the journal.

Please send the duly filled-in enrolment form along with Demand Draft drawn in favour of Society for Promotion of Horticulture, by post to General Secretary, Society for Promotion of Horticulture ICAR-Indian Institute of Horticultural Research, Hessaraghatta Lake Post, Bengaluru - 560 089.



#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

# The editorial team acknowledges the services of the following reviewers

Dr. Shylesha A.N.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-NBAIR, Bengaluru

Dr. Ashwath Narayan

Assoiciate Professor, UAS, Raichur

Dr. Mohan C.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-CTCRI, Trivandrum

Dr. Chavalli Sarada

Associate Professor, YSRHU, Guntur

Dr. Dinesh R.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IISR, Calicut

Dr. Kalaivanan D.

Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

Dr. Sudhakar Rao D.V.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

Dr. Fakrudin B.

Professor, College of Horticulture, UHS, Bengaluru

Dr. Hebbar K.B.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-CPCRI, Kasaragod

Dr. Hima Bindu

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

Dr. Satisha J.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

Dr. Krishnamurthy K.S.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-CPCRI, Kasaragod

Dr. Kundan Kishore

Principal Scientist, CHES (ICAR-IIHR), Bhubaneswar

Dr. Sankaran M.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

Dr. Madhu Bala

Associate Professor, PAU, Ludhiana

Dr. Nandeesha P.

Senior Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru



#### Dr. Venkatarami Reddy P.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

#### Dr. Prakash Tripathi

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

#### Dr. Prasad R.D.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IIOR, Hyderabad

#### Dr. Rajashekaran P.E.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

#### Dr. Rajiv Kumar

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

#### Dr. Ravindran Chandran

Horticulturist, TNAU, Coimbatore

#### Dr. Ramani S.

Former Project Coordinator, AICRP on Honey Bees and Pollinator, Bengaluru

#### Dr. Veena S.S.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-CTCRI, Trivandrum

#### Dr. Smaranika Mishra

Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

#### Dr. Sujatha A. Nair

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

#### Dr. Tejaswini Prakash

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

#### Dr. Usha Bharathi T.

Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

#### Dr. Sridhar V.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IIHR, Bengaluru

#### Dr. Srinivasan V.

Principal Scientist, ICAR-IISR, Calicut

Sd/-

(S. Sriram)

Editor-in-Chief



## New Varieties/ Technologies of ICAR-IIHR



New Water Melon - Arka Shyama variety



Arka Red - New Gerbera variety







Leaf curl resistant chilli varieties Arka Tejaswi, Arka Saanvi and Arka Tanvi







Arka Shuba



## New Varieties/ Technologies of ICAR-IIHR



Arka Herbiwash - Safe way of removing pesticide residues



Arka Bharath - New teasel gourd variety

# Journal of Horticultural Sciences is indexed by the following abstracting and indexing services



Article published in Journal of Horticultural Sciences are distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International License, which permits unrestricted non-commercial use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited.

