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- <sup>25</sup> John Locke, An Essay Concerning Human Understanding ed. John W. Yolton, 2 vols. (New York: 1961), Book 3, Ch. 10, 105-106.
- <sup>26</sup> Vickers, In Defense of Rhetoric, 294.
- <sup>27</sup> Vickers, In Defense of Rhetoric, 299. To support his claim, Vickers cites Cicero, Orator, 24. 81 and Quintilian, Institutes of Oratory, 8.6.75.
- <sup>28</sup> Cited by Vickers, "Territorial Disputes," 257.
- <sup>29</sup> Vickers, "Territorial Disputes," 257.
- <sup>30</sup> Vickers, In Defense of Rhetoric, 296-297.
- <sup>31</sup> Donald N. McCloskey, "The Rhetoric of Economics," *Journal of Economic Literature* 31 (1983), 434-461; *The Rhetoric of Economics* (Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 1985), 54-86.

- <sup>32</sup> Hayden White, Metahistory: the historical imagination in nineteenth-century Europe (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1973).
- <sup>33</sup> White, Metahistory, 1-42.
- <sup>34</sup> David Carroll, "On Tropology: The Forms of History," *Diacritics* 6 (1976), 59-60.
- <sup>35</sup> White, Metahistory, xi.
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- <sup>37</sup> Michael Leff, "The Habitation of Rhetoric," in Argument and Critical Practices, Proceedings of the Fifth SCA/AFA Conference on Argumentation; ed. Joseph W. Wenzel (Annandale, VA: Speech Communication Association, 1987), 4.

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