Harvard case study method takes theory and applies it to a "case"—a documented real-life situation. In the vigorous examination of each case, in the small group sessions and in the following class sessions, we identified leadership techniques and analyzed them with a set of conceptual tools. As a result, elements of leadership and analytical tools were sharpened like knives sharpened by crossing one blade against the other.

This scrutiny gave me an opportunity to look at my core leadership assumptions. Incisive discussion and exploration of case studies exposed the successes and failures of other leaders. In this atmosphere, I found ideas that would provide powerful help in many challenging areas.

mediately put them to use. The conceptual architecture of "frames" and the process of "reframing" has since help me assess situations faster and direct my actions much more effectively. I continue to work toward the leadership goals I wrote during the institute.

The dialectic of learning occurs in discussions with others. My fellow attendees were open and ready to share their thoughts and ideas in small group discussions, the seminar class, and at the coffeehouses and pubs

we visited together in Cambridge. I thank the

participating Harvard faculty, the Harvard or-

ganizers, ACRL, and the institute attendees

I brought back excellent tools for mak-

ing improvements in my leadership and im-

for a profoundly rewarding experience.— David Bilyeu

The Harvard Leadership Institute was one of the most rewarding professional development experiences I've ever had.

With a schedule packed with administrative responsibilities, I rarely have time (or take time?) for concerted professional development other than professional reading and an occasional workshop. I looked forward to the Harvard program as a time for reflection, intellectual stimulation, and practical applications for leadership improvement.

I especially liked the idea that the program was focused on the director and associate director level in academic libraries and was being offered through the Harvard Higher Education Institute in conjunction with ACRL. My mind was set for a quality program and superior faculty, with colleagues in similar situations. I never expected it to exceed my expectations, because they were aimed so high at the outset.

I was first stimulated by the readings, especially the book by Lee Bolman, *Reframing Organizations*, which was at the core of the program. I nearly finished it all before I arrived in Cambridge and was talking about and recommending it to my associate directors at Rutgers. It has given me a much broader perspective for decision making and I actually mentally walk through scenarios using the frames! I wasn't familiar with the case study method as a teaching/learning tool before this program, but I found it wonderful for the group discussions. Reading about

real situations and having a chance to explore with colleagues what you'd have done in the same situation, and why, with new insights was energizing. The mix of institutional participants from small to large institutions, private to public, added a wonderful diversity to the discussions. While I probably spoke less in the large group because I just enjoyed listening to everyone, I loved our small group discussions for testing ideas and thinking out loud.

The opportunity to think seriously about what I do, to be stimulated by ideas and new possibilities, and to reflect on personal goals and mission was luxurious. I think about the experience often. I felt like a sponge just sopping up information. It went too fast and I tried hard to not miss a beat. It was just wonderful being a student again and being changed through the experience.

The program was simply top notch from beginning to end—from the faculty and curriculum, the food and ambience, and the fellowship of interesting colleagues. I have many wonderful memories of that experience, not least of which is that paper in my desk that one of our instructors suggested we keep. I look at it regularly. I'm still on track!

Thanks to everyone associated with the development and delivery of the program and to my fellow participants for a most rewarding experience.—*Marianne Gaunt*

(continues on next page)

A ugust 30, 1999, Buffalo State College, State University of New York Buffalo, New York.

Somehow writing this article is indicative of the change that was effected by attending the first ACRL/Harvard Leadership Institute. Ordinarily the first day of the semester would not afford time to reflect and write. Yet, symbolically I wanted to write on this day to mark the change that six days in Cambridge, Massachusetts, among 81 other colleagues and a supportive and expert faculty and staff can make in a mid-career, middle manager in middle America.

Directing libraries can be a lonely pursuit. Decisions in the face of spiraling inflation are usually decisions to cut traditional print materials, anathema to those of us who grew up with stately edifices and thousands of periodical subscriptions; acquiring at least one book per FTE per year was a given. We need to lead and assist in the implementation of technology. Our decisions also have great impact on the educational outcomes of our students. Additionally, libraries, as service organizations, affect the broadest campus constituency.

I had been named director just three years ago, and when news about the program at

Harvard was brought to my attention, I immediately checked the Web site and applied! The Web site stated, "the program prepares you to answer two key questions: 1) How well-positioned is my organization to meet current and future challenges? [and] 2) How effective is my own leadership?" These are questions that are very meaningful to me, questions that I very much wanted to explore in a structured fashion. To bolster my resolve, I had heard wonderful things about the Management Development Program and Institute for Educational Management program from colleagues on campus, so I was confident that the experience would be positive.

I arrived in Cambridge on the 5th of July in 98-degree weather with my readings completed and a hopeful attitude. We met in the same classroom each day after a morning discussion with our own small group. Generally we had three 80-minute classes each day with readings and assignments each night. The curriculum had been crafted to include leadership studies, finance, management, and adult development. We were treated to a lovely reception in the Harvard Faculty Club and a festive clambake in Radcliffe Yard. Conversations during the social events ranged (continued on page 120)

Sign up for the 2000 ACRL/Harvard Leadership Institute

Academic libraries exist in a constantly changing environment with many new challenges and many available opportunities. New demands on academic libraries call for fundamental shifts in leadership know-how. In response to these challenges, ACRL is collaborating with the Harvard Institutes for Higher Education to offer the ACRL/Harvard Leadership Institute.

The goal of the institute is to increase academic library leaders' capacity to lead and to manage. Harvard Institutes for Higher Education faculty will give special attention to issues such as:

- leadership;
- organizational strategy;
- financial management;
- transformational learning; and
- planning.

The institute is designed for directors of libraries and those who report directly to them in positions such as associate university librarian or assistant library dean. Attendance would also be useful for individuals regularly involved in decision-making that affects the entire library operation and that involves other important relationships on campus.

The 2000 ACRL/Harvard Leadership Institute will be held in Cambridge, Massachusetts, and begins with a reception on Sunday, July 30, and concludes on Friday, August 4.

More details about this exciting institute, including registration information, can be found at http://gseweb.harvard.edu/~ppe/index.html (select Programs, Higher Education, then scroll down to locate ACRL/Harvard Leadership Institute).

and easy-to-use method in unless and manage the limited and l

- and customization features.



It has to be EBSCO Online

For more information:

go to www.ebsco.com

sources. *Access:* http://www.dpa.org.sg/DF/databases.html.

Electronic journals

- **Deaf Magazine.** Compiles articles of interest on deafness and files of information on such topics as cochlear implants. *Access:* http://www.Deaf-Magazine.Org/.
- DeafNation.com (Deaf newspaper). Covers sports, news, classified ads, job mar-

ket, maps to events, religion, mailing lists, and telnet sites of interest to people with hearing disabilities. *Access:* http://www.deafnation.com/.

Discussion groups

• **Deaf Notes.** This is an electronic discussion group on issues of interest to people with hearing disabilities. *Access:* http://www.deafnotes.com/.

("ACRI/Harvard . . ." continued from page 108)

from sailing to off-site storage to pets to license agreements.

Was it worth it? Yes. In our opening session, Cliff Baden assured us that they "would not waste our time." Time is precious and our time was very well invested. I left with a confidence that came of sharing with a diverse cross-section of academic library directors and upper managers from the United States, Canada, and Puerto Rico.

What did I learn? Foremost, I learned to reframe all major issues: to look at the political, human resource, structural, and symbolic aspects of campus and library issues, and to explore solutions that take all four of these views, or frames, into account. I discovered which frames come naturally and which I need to work on a bit more. I also learned to perceive the leadership of other administrators in my institution using these frames. This helps me in my interactions. I learned about strategic intent and why strategic planning can fall flat, despite the best of facilitators. I learned to laugh and tell stories that get laughs. I learned to take time to think and analyze. I learned to create a secure structure. I learned to pay attention to the context, not just the content. I learned to set standards, have expectations, take risks. Not bad for a five-day institute!

I also learned fascinating things like where Emerson and Thoreau (and Bill Gates, Tommy Lee Jones, and Al Gore) lived as undergraduates. I learned the name of the luminous green grass growing in my garden from the astounding glass flower exhibit at the Harvard Museum of Natural History.

And I learned that it's very hard to eat lobster with plastic flatware! I was able to wander in bookstores. I ate dinner in the Henry James House. I learned about the dominant Harvard finance principle of "each tub on its own bottom."

I met creative librarians, impassioned professors, and some dynamic institute staff whom we all wanted to spirit away to our own campuses. I met undergraduate and graduate students on the streets of Cambridge and in the libraries of Harvard.

I am back, I am energized, and I think I have a new approach.

The 1999 participants are hoping to have a reunion, since the class bonded so well, and we should have success stories to tell in a year or two.

My sincere thanks go to Maureen Sullivan, John Collins, Althea Jenkins, and Cliff Baden who conceived the program and recruited the stellar faculty: Lee Bolman, Robert Keegan, Mary Louise Hatten, and Jim Honan.—*Maryruth Phelps Glogowski*

("The training . . . continued from page 113) the larger scheme of things, it is nonetheless a worthwhile experience. As a result of this internship, one more foreign information center is running better and providing better service than if this training never took place.

Library staff development in this context complements other aspects of the development project of which information service enhancement is an important part. The coordinator of the information component reports that visible progress is being made at the information center and the trainee maintains contact via e-mail.

Notes

1. Nicoletta M. Hary and Francesca L. Hary, "Hosting an International Librarian," *College and Research Libraries News* (March 1995): 162–164.