ALCES 56, 2020

A Journal Devoted to the Biology and Management of Moose

CHIEF EDITOR

PETER J. PEKINS University of New Hampshire

SUBMISSIONS EDITOR

ROY V. REA
UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN BRITISH COLUMBIA

BUSINESS EDITOR

ARTHUR R. RODGERS
Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Edward M. Addison Ecolink Science

ERIC BERGMAN
Colorado Parks and Wildlife

VINCE F. J. CRICHTON Manitoba Conservation

Michelle Carstensen Minnesota Department of Natural Resources NICK DECESARE
Montana Fish, Wildlife,
and Parks

Murray W. Lankester Lakehead University (retired)

Brian E. McLaren Lakehead University

Steve Windels Voyageurs National Park

Printed at Lakehead University Thunder Bay, Ontario, Canada

(called Proceedings of the North American Moose Conference from 1972 through 1980)

ISSN 0835-5851