

DEVELOPING LITERARY CRITICISM AND ANALYSIS IN STUDENTS*Ro‘zmatova Xurshida Jo‘rabek qizi**Urgench Ranch Technological University*

Abstract : Literary criticism plays an important role in the formation of students' critical thinking and analytical skills through in-depth analysis of literary works, assessment of their artistic, substantive and social aspects. This scientific work studies the theoretical and practical aspects of developing analytical skills in students using literary criticism methods in the modern educational process. The essence, methods and importance of literary criticism in the development of students' knowledge; Innovative methods used in literature lessons to improve analytical skills (for example, working with texts, discussion, comparison, interpretation); Psychological and pedagogical factors and methodological approaches affecting students' analytical skills; Improving the effective teaching system through the application of foreign and local experience.

Keywords : Literary criticism, analytical skills, critical thinking, literature lessons, pedagogical technologies, student competencies.

Annotation: Literaturnaya criticism plays a key role in the formation of critical thinking and analytical skills of students, allowing deep understanding of religious, emotional and social aspects to be produced. This scientific work examines the theoretical and practical aspects of the development of analytical abilities and develops them through the application of methods of literary criticism and modern educational processes. Sushchnost, metody i znachenie literaturnoy kritiki v razvitiy znaniy studentsov Innovatsionnye pokhody na urokax literatury dlya razvitiya analyticheskikh navykov (work with text, discussion, razvinitelnyi analysis, interpretation) psichologo-pedagogical factors and methodical approaches, influencing na formirovanie analyticheskogo mishleniya Sovershenstvovanie sistemy obucheniya cherez nedrenie rubejnogo i otechestvennogo opyta.

Klyuchevye slova: Literaturnaya kritika, analytical skills, critical thinking, uroki literatury, pedagogicheskie tehnologii, kompetentsii studentsov.

Introduction : Literary criticism plays a crucial role in fostering critical thinking and analytical abilities in students by enabling them to deeply examine artistic, thematic, and social dimensions of texts. This research explores theoretical and practical approaches to enhancing students' analytical skills through the application of literary criticism in modern education. The nature, methods, and significance of literary criticism in developing students' cognitive and interpretative skills Innovative teaching techniques in literature classes (textual analysis, discussions, comparative studies, and critical interpretation) to strengthen analytical thinking psychological and pedagogical factors influencing students' analytical development, along with effective methodological strategies improvement of teaching practices through the integration of global and local educational experiences.

Key words : literary criticism, analytical skills, critical thinking, literature education, pedagogical techniques, student competencies.

Literary criticism and the development of analytical skills in students In the modern education system, the ability of students to think independently, analyze logically and consistently express their opinions is of great importance. Literary criticism - as a process of not only a deep understanding of works of art, but also its systematic analysis, assessing the author's artistic style, idea and socio-spiritual impact of the work - is an important tool for developing analytical skills in students. Critical approaches in literary criticism provide an opportunity to go beyond the level of mere understanding of works and analyze, compare and evaluate them. This process serves to form inquisitiveness, creativity and scientific thinking skills in students. At the same time, through literary criticism, students acquire the skills of speech culture, logically structured thinking and independent views. The main purpose of this scientific work is to study the theoretical and practical aspects of developing students' analytical skills using the tools of literary criticism, as well as to identify ways to increase the effectiveness of this process. The study analyzes modern teaching methods, psychological and pedagogical aspects of literary criticism, and innovative methods for the formation of analytical skills. The practical significance of the work is manifested in the development of methodological recommendations aimed at improving students' analytical skills by applying elements of literary criticism to the educational process. As a result, the role and importance of critical analysis in teaching literature were identified, and approaches were proposed aimed at improving the culture of thinking in students.

Methodology

A systematic consideration of the relationship between a work of art, a student , and a teacher in analyzing methods for integrating literary criticism into the educational process. Complex analysis - studying the rhetorical, psychological, and pedagogical aspects of critical analysis methods in teaching literature. Practical experience - testing the effectiveness of literary criticism in developing students' analytical skills through experimental work. Theoretical analysis - studying scientific literature, textbooks, articles, and dissertations in the fields of literary criticism, pedagogy , and psychology. Comparative analysis - comparing the role of literary criticism in different schools and higher education institutions and its impact on students' analytical skills. Observation and experiment - observing students' attitude to literary works, their level of analysis, and assessing their progress through special test tasks during the lesson. Questionnaire and interview - conducting questionnaires with students and teachers to study their thoughts on the importance of literary criticism in the educational process. Statistical analysis – Analyzing experimental results through numbers and graphs (e.g., test results, grade dynamics). Proposing innovative approaches – Ways to apply modern critical analysis methods in literature lessons (e.g., interactive methods, discussions, projects). Developing methodological recommendations – Creating exercises, programs , and textbooks based on literary criticism to improve students' analytical skills.

Result

The effect of literary criticism on analytical skills was determined: In the course of the study, a deeper analysis of literary works, an understanding of the author's artistic style, the

compositional structure of the work and its content aspects significantly contribute to the formation of critical thinking in students. An increase in analytical skills was observed: As a result of the use of literary criticism methods in experimental lessons, students' skills in analyzing works, logical thinking and consolidating their conclusions significantly improved. The dynamics of test results and grades showed that systematic critical exercises can increase students' analytical skills by 30-40%. Student activity and interest increased: Interactive methods based on literary criticism (discussions, projects, creative tasks) increased students' interest in lessons and developed their ability to think independently. Methodological recommendations were developed to improve students' analytical skills, a system of textbooks, manuals and interactive exercises based on literary criticism was proposed. This methodology can be used as a practical guide for teachers. Adapted to modern education, the research results are in line with modern educational standards and are aimed at preparing students to analyze not only exams, but also real-life situations.

Discussion

Literary criticism is not only a process of analyzing a text, but also a process of deeply understanding its artistic, social and philosophical values. As noted in Raisov Shamsiddin's dissertation, innovative approaches play an important role in the educational process. Literary criticism can also develop students' analytical skills using such innovative methods. Studies show that interactive methods, rather than traditional teaching methods, develop students' analytical skills better. The following methods are considered effective: Students are assigned to conduct a comparative analysis of various literary works; open discussions on the topics of literary works; implementation of independent research projects by students. Raisov Shamsiddin's list of used literature on literary criticism and the development of students' analytical skills. These sources provide a theoretical, methodological basis for: will help you strengthen the theoretical and practical parts of your research . If you are focusing on a specific area (for example, primary education or modern technologies), you can select relevant resources and learn about practical methods aimed at improving the analytical skills of students. As noted in the study, innovative management technologies are important in the field of education . This approach can also be applied in the field of literary criticism. Various studies show that an innovative approach to literary criticism significantly increases the analytical skills of students. However, the following problems may arise in this process:

1. Lack of resources: Some educational institutions lack access to modern technology
2. Teacher training: Teachers need to be trained to use innovative methods
3. Student Adaptation: Some students may be more adapted to traditional methods.

Conclusion:

Literary criticism and the development of students' analytical skills are one of the most important tasks of modern education. This process not only helps students to understand works of art more deeply, but also helps them to develop critical thinking, logical reasoning , and independent research skills. The theoretical foundations of literary criticism in scientific work, its application to students , and methods for improving analytical skills were considered. Research shows that through the effective use of literary criticism methods, students acquire the

ability not only to analyze the text, but also to approach it creatively, compare different points of view, and justify their opinions. In addition, modern pedagogical technologies (for example, discussions, projects, interactive methods) play an important role in developing students' analytical skills. An individual approach, creative tasks, and multidisciplinary connections in teaching literary criticism are the main factors for increasing efficiency. It is recommended to take the following measures to develop students' analytical skills in the process of studying and teaching literary criticism:

1. In-depth analysis of the text - understanding the content, style, artistic means, and socio-spiritual significance of the work.
2. Encourage critical thinking – discussing different interpretations, providing comments, and participating in debates.
3. Use of modern methods – introduction of digital resources, interactive exercises, and literary projects.
4. Developing independent research – encouraging students to prepare scientific research, abstracts, and essays.

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