

CHURCH HISTORY

*Studies in
Christianity & Culture*

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY
MARCH 1999

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

PRESIDENT

RONALD L. NUMBERS, University of Wisconsin–Madison

PRESIDENT-ELECT

HANS J. HILLERBRAND, Duke University

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

HENRY W. BOWDEN, Rutgers University

EDITORS

ELIZABETH A. CLARK

RICHARD P. HEITZENRATER

HANS J. HILLERBRAND

GRANT WACKER

Duke University

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Class of 1999

YVONNE CHIREAU

PHILIP KREY

AMANDA PORTERFIELD

MARK G. TOULOUSE

CHARLES I. WALLACE

Class of 2000

JOHN H. ERICKSON

ALAN HAYES

EVELYN KIRKLEY

AMY ODEN

JOHN PIPER

Class of 2001

R. SCOTT APPLEBY

DENNIS C. DICKERSON

NANCY A. HARDESTY

ALBERT G. MILLER

R. BRUCE MULLIN

The Society was founded in 1888 by Philip Schaff, was reorganized in 1906, and was incorporated by act of the Legislature of the State of New York in 1916.

Vol. 68 March 1999 No. 1

CHURCH HISTORY

*Studies in
Christianity & Culture*

Published quarterly by
THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

© 1999, The American Society of Church History

CHURCH HISTORY
Studies in Christianity and Culture

Editors

Elizabeth A. Clark
Richard P. Heitzenrater
Hans J. Hillerbrand
Grant Wacker

Senior Assistant to the Editors

Jay S. F. Blossom

Assistants to the Editors

Caroline T. Schroeder
Anne Blue Wills

DUKE UNIVERSITY

Associate Editors

William Adler	North Carolina State University
David Aers	Duke University
Peter Iver Kaufman	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Laurie F. Maffly-Kipp	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Donald G. Mathews	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Russell E. Richey	Duke University
David C. Steinmetz	Duke University
Thomas A. Tweed	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Advisory Editors

Jon Butler	Yale University
Caroline Walker Bynum	Columbia University
Averil Cameron	Keble College, Oxford University
Robert E. Frykenberg	University of Wisconsin–Madison
Nathan O. Hatch	University of Notre Dame
Christine Leigh Heyrman	University of Delaware
E. Brooks Holifield	Emory University
Hartmut Lehmann	Max Planck Institute, University of Göttingen
Patricia Cox Miller	Syracuse University
Heiko A. Oberman	University of Arizona
Robert A. Orsi	Indiana University
Andrew Porter	King's College, University of London
John H. Van Engen	University of Notre Dame
Merry Wiesner-Hanks	University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee

CHURCH HISTORY (ISSN 0009-6407)

ARTICLES

- 1 The Spirituality of Reform in the Late Medieval Church:
The Example of Nicolas de Clamanges
CHRISTOPHER M. BELLITTO
- 14 Where Was Your Church before Luther? Claims for the Antiquity of
Protestantism Examined
S. J. BARNETT
- 42 What Children Did Not Learn in School: The Intellectual
Quickening of Young Americans in the Nineteenth Century
R. LAURENCE MOORE
- 62 Lending a Hand to Labor: James Myers and the Federal Council of
Churches, 1926–1947
ELIZABETH FONES-WOLF AND KEN FONES-WOLF
- 87 Putting the Amish to Work: Mennonites and the Amish Culture
Market, 1950–1975
DAVID WEAVER-ZERCHER

BOOKS

Review Essays

- 118 Africans' Religions in British America, 1650–1840Jon Butler
128 Religious GoodsElizabeth McKeown

Book Reviews and Notes

- 138 Brooten, Bernadette J., *Love between Women: Early Christian
Responses to Female Homoeroticism*David G. Hunter
- 139 Jefford, Clayton N. with Kenneth J. Harder and Louis D.
Amezaga Jr., *Reading the Apostolic Fathers: An Introduction*Kenneth D. Snyder
- 140 Petersen, Joan M., trans. and ed., *Handmaids of the Lord: Holy
Women in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*Caroline T. Schroeder
- 141 Amidon, Philip R., S.J., trans., *The Church History of Rufinus of
Aquilaia: Books 10 and 11*William G. Rusch
- 141 Stewart, Columba, *Cassian the Monk*David Brakke
- 143 Long, Marceau and François Monnier, eds., *La France, l'Église
quinze siècles déjà*Thomas Kselman
- 144 Somerville, Robert and Bruce C. Brasington, comm. and
trans., *Prefaces to Canon Law Books in Latin Christianity:
Selected Translations, 500–1245*Kathleen G. Cushing
- 146 Markus, R. A., *Gregory the Great and His World*Carole Straw
- 147 Daley, Brian E., S.J., trans. and intro., *On the Dormition of
Mary: Early Patristic Homilies*Stephen J. Shoemaker

148	Backus, Irena, ed., <i>The Reception of the Church Fathers in the West: From the Carolingians to the Maurists</i>	Mickey L. Mattox
150	Venarde, Bruce L., <i>Women's Monasticism and Medieval Society: Nunneries in France and England, 890–1215</i>	Catherine Peyroux
152	Watt, D., ed., <i>Medieval Women in Their Communities</i>	Constance H. Berman
154	Antonopoulou, Theodora, <i>The Homilies of the Emperor Leo VI</i>	Z. J. Kosztolnyik
156	Phillips, Jonathan, ed., <i>The First Crusade: Origins and Impact</i>	George Beech
157	Coureas, Nicholas, <i>The Latin Church in Cyprus, 1195–1312</i>	Charles A. Frazee
158	Gilmour-Bryston, Anne, intro. and trans., <i>The Trial of the Templars in Cyprus: A Compete English Edition</i>	James M. Powell
159	Dale, Thomas E. A., <i>Relics, Prayer, and Politics in Medieval Venetia: Romanesque Painting in the Crypt of Aquileia Cathedral</i>	Meredith J. Gill
159	Tyerman, Christopher, <i>The Invention of the Crusades</i>	James A. Brundage
161	Housley, Norman, ed. and trans., <i>Documents on the Later Crusades, 1274–1580</i>	Priscilla Baumann
162	da Milano, Fra Nicola, M. Michèle Mulchahey, ed., <i>Collationes de beata virgine: A Cycle of Preaching in the Dominican Congregation of the Blessed Virgin Mary at Imola, 1286–1287</i>	Gavin Ferriby
162	Lansing, Carol, <i>Power and Purity: Cathar Heresy in Medieval Italy</i>	Maureen C. Miller
164	Allmand, Christopher, ed., <i>The New Cambridge Medieval History, Vol. 7: c. 1415–c. 1500</i>	Marcia L. Colish
167	Kieckhefer, Richard, <i>Forbidden Rites: A Necromancer's Manual of the Fifteenth Century</i>	Jeffrey Burton Russell
168	Watt, Diane, <i>Secretaries of God: Women Prophets in Late Medieval and Early Modern England</i>	Nicholas Watson
170	Oliva, Marilyn, <i>The Convent and the Community in Late Medieval England</i>	Sharon K. Elkins
172	French, Katherine L., Gary G. Gibbs, and Beat A. Kümin, eds., <i>The Parish in English Life, 1400–1600</i>	Dan G. Danner
173	Parker, Douglas H., <i>The Praier and Complaynte of the Ploweman unto Christe</i>	John R. Griffin
173	Muir, Edward, <i>Ritual in Early Modern Europe</i>	Todd E. Johnson
175	Burns, J. H. and Thomas M. Izbicki, eds., <i>Conciliarism and Papalism</i>	Francis Oakley
176	Wengert, Timothy J., <i>Human Freedom, Christian Righteousness: Philip Melancthon's Exegetical Dispute with Erasmus of Rotterdam</i>	Erika Rummel
177	Den Hollander, A. A., <i>De Nederlandse Bijbelvertalinge, 1522–1545</i>	Irvin B. Eorst
178	Marissen, Michael, <i>Lutheranism, Anti-Judaism and Bach's "St. John Passion"</i>	Kyle C. Sessions
179	de León-Jones, Karen Silvia, <i>Giordano Bruno and the Kabbalah: Prophets, Magicians, and Rabbis</i>	Rebecca Moore
181	Whiting, Robert, <i>Local Responses to the English Reformation</i>	Stanford Lehmberg
182	Ogier, D. M., <i>Reformation and Society in Guernsey</i>	Matthew Pinson
183	McCullough, Peter E., <i>Sermons at Court: Politics and Religion in Elizabethan and Jacobean Preaching</i>	Susan Wabuda
185	Doerksen, Daniel W., <i>Conforming to the Word: Herbert, Donne, and the English Church before Laud</i>	Annabelle S. Wenzke
185	Maltby, Judith, <i>Prayer Book and People in Elizabethan and Early Stuart England</i>	Peter Iver Kaufman
187	Cope, Esther S., ed., <i>Prophetic Writings of Lady Eleanor Davies</i>	Teresa Feroli
187	Worcester, Thomas, <i>Seventeenth-Century Cultural Discourse: France and the Preaching of Bishop Camus</i>	James C. Deming

189	Greaves, Richard L., <i>Dublin's Merchant-Quaker: Anthony Sharp and the Community of Friends, 1643–1707</i>	Marcella Biro Barton
191	Jago, Judith, <i>Aspects of the Georgian Church: Visitation Studies of the Diocese of York, 1761–1776</i>	Myron C. Noonkester
191	Hindmarsh, D. Bruce, <i>John Newton and the English Evangelical Tradition between the Conversions of Wesley and Wilberforce</i>	W. R. Ward
193	McLeod, Hugh, <i>Piety and Poverty: Working-Class Religion in Berlin, London and New York, 1870–1914</i>	David Martin
194	Davie, Martin, <i>British Quaker Theology since 1895</i>	Thomas D. Hamm
195	Swatos, William H., Jr. and Loftur Reimar Gissurarson, <i>Icelandic Spiritualism: Mediumship and Modernity in Iceland</i>	S. K. Johannesen
197	Heschel, Susannah, <i>Abraham Geiger and the Jewish Jesus</i>	Arnold Eisen
197	Melloni, A., ed., <i>Vatican II in Moscow (1959–1965): Acts of the Colloquium on the History of Vatican II Moscow, March 30–April 2, 1995</i>	John D. Basil
199	Reese, Thomas J., <i>Inside the Vatican: The Politics and Organization of the Catholic Church</i>	Sandra Yocum Mize
201	Fulop, Timothy E., and Albert J. Raboteau, eds., <i>African-American Religion: Interpretive Essays in History and Culture</i>	Dennis C. Dickerson
202	Kuklick, Bruce and D. G. Hart, eds., <i>Religious Advocacy and American History</i>	Chris R. Armstrong
204	Shriver, George H. and Bill J. Leonard, eds., <i>Encyclopedia of Religious Controversies in the United States</i>	Lisa J. Pruitt
204	Claghorn, George S., ed., <i>The Works of Jonathan Edwards. Vol. 16: Letters and Personal Writings</i>	Wayne S. Hansen
205	Carroll, Bret E., <i>Spiritualism in Antebellum America</i>	Stephen Prothero
207	Startup, Kenneth Moore, <i>The Root of All Evil: The Protestant Clergy and the Economic Mind of the Old South</i>	Kurt O. Berends
208	Sarna, Jonathan D., ed., <i>Minority Faiths and the American Protestant Mainstream</i>	Mary Farrell Bednarowski
210	Hamstra, Sam, Jr. and Arie J. Griffioen, eds., <i>Reformed Confessionalism in Nineteenth-Century America: Essays on the Thought of John Williamson Nevin</i>	Paul Westermeyer
212	Bealle, John, <i>Public Worship, Private Faith: Sacred Harp and American Folksong</i>	Daniel W. Patterson
213	Flynt, Wayne, <i>Alabama Baptists: Southern Baptists in the Heart of Dixie</i>	George H. Shriver
215	Launius, Roger D. and Linda Thatcher, eds., <i>Differing Visions: Dissenters in Mormon History</i>	Douglas D. Alder
217	Wider, Sarah Ann, <i>Anna Tilden: Unitarian Culture and the Problem of Self-Representation</i>	Margaret Bendroth
219	Albanese, Catherine L., <i>A Cobbler's Universe: Religion, Poetry and Performance in the Life of a South Italian Immigrant</i>	David L. Salvaterra
220	Weisenfeld, Judith, <i>African American Women and Christian Activism: New York's Black YWCA, 1905–1945</i>	Cecilia A. Moore
221	Wilson, Charles Reagan, <i>Judgment and Grace in Dixie: Southern Faiths from Faulkner to Elvis</i>	Beth Barton Schweiger
223	Siry, Joseph M., <i>Unity Temple: Frank Lloyd Wright and Architecture for Liberal Religion</i>	Randall Balmer
225	Hawkins, Merrill M., Jr., <i>Will Campbell: Radical Prophet of the South</i>	Peter A. Huff
226	Harding, Vincent, <i>Martin Luther King: The Inconvenient Hero</i>	Dwight N. Hopkins
228	Friedland, Michael B., <i>Lift up Your Voice Like a Trumpet: White Clergy and the Civil Rights and Antiwar Movements, 1954–1973</i>	James Findlay

- 230 Merton, Thomas, and Patrick Hart, O.C.S.O., ed., *The Other Side of the Mountain: The End of the Journey*Mark S. Massa
- 231 Aldridge, Marion D. and Kevin Lewis, eds., *The Changing Shape of Protestantism in the South*Michael E. Williams Sr.
- 231 Wright, Stuart A., ed., *Armageddon in Waco: Critical Perspectives on the Branch Davidian Conflict*Richard Kyle
- 233 Demerath, N. J., III, Peter Dobkin Hall, Terry Schmitt, and Rhys H. Williams, eds., *Sacred Companies: Organizational Aspects of Religion and Religious Aspects of Organizations*R. Stephen Warner
- 235 Janz, Denis R., *World Christianity and Marxism*Daniel M. Bell Jr.
- 237 McKenna, Joseph C., *Finding a Social Voice: The Church and Marxism in Africa*Ogbu U. Kalu
- 239 Megged, Amos, *Exporting the Catholic Reformation: Local Religion in Early-Colonial Mexico*Carlos M. N. Eire
- 240 Drogus, Carol Ann, *Women, Religion, and Social Change in Brazil's Popular Church*Anna L. Peterson
- 242 Fletcher, Jesse C., *Bill Wallace of China*Gary J. Bekker
- 243 Gilhus, Ingvald Saelid, *Laughing Gods, Weeping Virgins: Laughter in the History of Religion*John Corrigan
- 243 Coakley, Sarah, ed., *Religion and the Body*Amy Hollywood
- 245 Kienzle, Beverly Mayne and Pamela J. Walker, eds., *Women Preachers and Prophets through Two Millennia of Christianity*Catherine A. Brekus
- 247 Johnson, Elizabeth A., *Friends and Prophets: A Feminist Theological Reading of the Communion of Saints*Jill Raitt
- 249 Kyle, Richard, *The Last Days are Here Again: A History of the End Times*Stephen J. Stein
- 251 Collinge, William J., *Historical Dictionary of Catholicism* Richard Gribble, C.S.C.
- 252 McGonigle, Thomas D. and Quigley, James F., *A History of the Christian Tradition: From the Reformation to the Present*Robert F. Rea
- 253 Pellicia, Guerrino and Giancarlo Rocca, eds., *Dizionario degli Istituti di Perfezione. Vol. 8: Saba-Spiritualii*
- Pellicia, Guerrino and Giancarlo Rocca, eds., *Dizionario degli Istituti di Perfezione. Vol. 9: Spiritualità-Vézelay*Bernard McGinn
- 254 Bendix, Regina, *In Search of Authenticity: The Formation of Folklore Studies*Sean McCloud
- 255 Young, Lawrence A., ed., *Rational Choice Theory and Religion: Summary and Assessment*Lynn Robinson

258 Books Received