CHURCH HISTORY

Studies in Christianity & Culture

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY SEPTEMBER 1998

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

PRESIDENT

PETER W. WILLIAMS, Miami University

PRESIDENT-ELECT

RONALD L. NUMBERS, University of Wisconsin-Madison

SECRETARY-TREASURER

HENRY W. BOWDEN, Rutgers University

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

MELISSA B. KIRKPATRICK, The American University

EDITORS

ELIZABETH A. CLARK RICHARD P. HEITZENRATER HANS J. HILLERBRAND GRANT WACKER

Duke University

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Class of 1998

Lewis V. Baldwin Mary F. Bednarowski Ralph Keen Mark R. Valeri Rebecca H. Weaver

Class of 1999

YVONNE CHIREAU PHILIP KREY AMANDA PORTERFIELD MARK G. TOULOUSE CHARLES I. WALLACE

Class of 2000

JOHN H. ERICKSON ALAN HAYES EVELYN KIRKLEY AMY ODEN JOHN PIPER

The Society was founded in 1888 by Philip Schaff, was reorganized in 1906, and was incorporated by act of the Legislature of the State of New York in 1916.

CHURCH **HISTORY**

Studies in Christianity & Culture

Published quarterly by THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

© 1998, The American Society of Church History

CHURCH HISTORY Studies in Christianity and Culture

Editors

Elizabeth A. Clark Richard P. Heitzenrater Hans J. Hillerbrand Grant Wacker

Senior Assistant to the Editors

Jay S. F. Blossom

Assistants to the Editors

Caroline T. Schroeder Anne Blue Wills

DUKE UNIVERSITY

Associate Editors

William Adler
David Aers
Peter Iver Kaufman
Laurie F. Maffly-Kipp
Robert Bruce Mullin
Russell E. Richey
David C. Steinmetz
Thomas A. Tweed

North Carolina State University
Duke University
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
The General Theological Seminary
Duke University
Duke University
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Advisory Editors

Jon Butler
Caroline Walker Bynum
Averil Cameron
Robert E. Frykenberg
Nathan O. Hatch
Christine Leigh Heyrman
E. Brooks Holifield
Hartmut Lehmann
Patricia Cox Miller
Heiko A. Oberman
Robert A. Orsi
Andrew Porter
John H. Van Engen
Merry Wiesner-Hanks

Yale University
Columbia University
Keble College, Oxford University
University of Wisconsin–Madison
University of Notre Dame
University of Delaware
Emory University
Max Planck Institute, University of Göttingen
Syracuse University
University of Arizona
Indiana University
King's College, University of Notre Dame
University of Notre Dame

CHURCH HISTORY (ISSN 0009-6407)

ARTICLES

463	The Role of Godly Magistrates in the Church: Melanchthon as
	Luther's Interpreter and Collaborator
	JAMES M. ESTES

- 484 Madame Guyon and Experiential Theology in America Patricia A. Ward
- 499 Theology as Entertainment: Oral Debate in American Religion E. Brooks Holifield
- 521 French Politics and Alfred Loisy's Modernism Harvey Hill

Book Reviews and Notes

537 The Shift from Character to Personality in Mainline Protestant Thought, 1935–1945
HEATHER A. WARREN

BOOKS

	book Reviews and Notes	
556	Kiley, Mark, et al., eds., Prayer From Alexander to Constantine:	
	A Critical Anthology	William P. McDonald
556	Shäfer, Peter, Judeophobia: Attitudes toward the Jews in the	
	Ancient World	Paula Fredriksen
558	Ancient World Early Church Fathers: Book Collection on CD-ROM	James J. O'Donnell
559	Hultgren, Arland J., and Steven A. Haggmark, eds., The	
	Earliest Christian Heretics: Readings from Their Opponents	Gary R. Brower
560	Salisbury, Joyce E., Perpetua's Passion: The Death and Memory of	•
	a Young Roman Woman	Amy G. Oden
562	a Young Roman Woman Perkins, Judith, The Suffering Self: Pain and Narrative	, and the second second
	Representation in the Early Christian Era	Dennis E. Trout
564	Elliott, T. G., The Christianity of Constantine the Great	
565	Burrus, Virginia, The Making of a Heretic: Gender, Authority, and	
	the Priscillianist Controversy	Richard Valantasis
567	MacMullen, Ramsay, Christianity and Paganism in the Fourth to	
	Eighth Centuries	Averil Cameron
569	Urbainczyk, Theresa, Socrates of Constantinople: Historian of	
	Church and State	Richard Lim
571	Amory, Patrick, People and Identity in Ostrogothic Italy, 489-554	Michael Maas
571	Power, Kim, Veiled Desire: Augustine on Women	
573	O'Rourke Boyle, Marjorie, Divine Domesticity: Augustine of	,
	Thagaste to Teresa of Avila	Merry Wiesner-Hanks
575	Lemaitre, Jean-Loup, Michel Dmitriev, and Pierre Gonneau,	,
	eds., Moines et monastères dans les Sociétés de Rite Grec	
	et Latin: Études publiées avec le concours de la Fondation	
	Singer-Polignac	David Paul Hester

E7/	Dette Committee Manualis Basinal and Basinal Identity in	
576	Potts, Cassandra, Monastic Revival and Regional Identity in Early Normandy	Charles B. Paris
577	Epstein, Marc Michael, Dreams of Subversion in Medieval Jewish Art and Literature	
578	Vauchez, André, and Jean Birrell, trans., Sainthood in the Later	
	Middle Ages	
579	Voolstra, Sjouke, Menno Simons: His Image and Message	William C. Ringenberg
580	Maag, Karin, ed., The Reformation in Eastern and Central Europe .	Gregory J. Miller
580	O'Reilly, Terence, From Ignatius Loyola to John of the Cross:	
	Spirituality and Literature in Sixteenth-Century Spain	Carlos M. N. Eire
582	Châtellier, Louis, and Brian Pearce, trans., The Religion of the	
	Poor: Rural Missions in Europe and the Formation of Modern	
	Catholicism, c. 1500–1800	Kathleen M. Comerford
583	Boersma, Owe, and Auke J. Jelsma, eds., Unity in	
	Multiformity: The Minutes of the Coetus of London, 1575,	
	and the Consistory Minutes of the Italian Church of London,	
	1570–91	Peter Iver Kaufman
584	Schutte, Anne Jacobson, transc., transl., ed., Cecelia Ferrazzi:	
	Autobiography of an Aspiring Saint	Charmarie I. Blaisdell
585	Wiesner-Hanks, Merry, ed., Joan Skocir, and Merry	
	Wiesner-Hanks, trans., Convents Confront the Reformation:	
	Catholic and Protestant Nuns in Germany	Marygrace Peters, O.P.
585	Parnham, David, Sir Henry Vane, Theologian: A Study in	
000	Seventeenth-Century Religious and Political Discourse	Jameela Lares
586	Coffey, John, Politics, Religion and the British Revolutions:	junicelu Lures
500	The Mind of Samuel Rutherford	Dowey D. Wallace Ir
588	Swatland, Andrew, The House of Lords in the Reign of Charles II	Gary S De Krey
588	Hinds, Hilary, God's Englishwomen: Seventeenth-Century	Gary 3. De Riey
500	Radical Sectarian Writing and Feminist Criticism	Paul Weeley Chilcote
590	Herrick, James A., The Radical Rhetoric of the English Deists:	aui vvesiey Chilcole
390	The Discourse of Skepticism, 1680–1750	Charles Wellage In
592	Kaufman, Peter Iver, Prayer, Despair, and Drama:	Charles wanace ji.
392	Elizabethan Introspection	Norman Iones
594	Butler, Jon, and Harry S. Stout, eds., Religion in American	,
	History: A Reader	Mark A. Noll
595	Stout, Harry S., and D. G. Hart, eds., New Directions in	
	American Religious History	Robert Bruce Mullin
597	Gilpin, W. Clark, A Preface to Theology	E. Brooks Holifield
598	Shriver, George H., ed., Dictionary of Heresy Trials in	
0,0	American Christianity	David R. Bains
599	Faull, Katherine M., trans., Moravian Women's Memoirs:	
	Their Related Lives, 1750–1820	Catherine A. Brekus
600	Helmstadter, Richard, ed., Freedom and Religion in the	
000	Nineteenth Century	Charles D. Cashdollar
602	Compton, Todd, In Sacred Loneliness: The Plural Wives of	
002	Joseph Smith	Gerald F. Iones
603	Vogel, Dan, ed., Early Mormon Documents. Vol. 1	Thomas G. Alexander
604	Weaver, J. Denny, Keeping Salvation Ethical: Mennonite and	Thomas Gillicharder
001	Amish Atonement Theology in the Late Nineteenth Century	Steven M. Nolt
604	Howard, Victor B., The Evangelical War against Slavery and	ote ven ivi. i voit
001	Caste: The Life and Times of John G. Fee	Marty G. Bell
605	Evans, Christopher Hodge, Social Gospel Liberalism and the	viaity G. bell
505	Ministry of Ernest Fremont Tittle: A Theology for the	
	Middle Class	Morrill M. Hawkins Ir
606	Fahey, David M., Temperance and Racism: John Bull, Johnny Reb,	MEIIII IVI. HAWKIIS JI.
500	and the Good Templars	William I Fox
		Tundin L. POX

607	Denton James A., Rocky Mountain Radical: Myron W. Reed, Christian Socialist	David B. McCarthy
607	Emmons, Terrence, Alleged Sex and Threatened Violence: Doctor Russel, Bishop Vladimir, and the Russians in San Francisco, 1887–1892	
608	Klejment, Anne, and Nancy L. Roberts, eds., American Catholic Pacifism: The Influence of Dorothy Day and the Catholic Worker Movement	
610	Knotts, Alice G., Fellowship of Love: Methodist Women Changing American Racial Attitudes, 1920–1968	
610	Chaves, Mark, Ordaining Women: Culture and Conflict in Religious Organizations	
612	Miller, Keith Graber, Wise as Serpents, Innocent as Doves: American Mennonites Engage Washington	
613	Blodgett, Jan, Protestant Evangelical Literary Culture and Contemporary Society	
614	Dorgan, Howard, In the Hands of a Happy God: The "No Hellers" of Central Appalachia	
616	Gilbert, James, Redeeming Culture: American Religion in an Age of Science	Michael S. Hamilton
618	Miller, Donald E., Reinventing American Protestantism: Christianity in the New Millennium	Jackson W. Carroll
620	Brown, Michael F., The Channeling Zone: American Spirituality in an Anxious Age	Kelly Jarrett
622	Hanegraaff, Wouter, J., New Age Religion and Western Culture: Esotericism in the Mirror of Secular Thought	Evelyn A. Kirkley
623	Jeffrey, David Lyle, People of the Book: Christian Identity and Literary Culture	Wesley A. Kort
625	Terray, László G., and Erik W. Gritsch, trans., He Could Not Do Otherwise: Bishop Lajos Ordass, 1901–1978	Tandy McConnell
625 626	Burgess, John, The East German Church and the End of Communism	John S. Conway
627	Gospel and the YMCA in China: 1919–1937Munro, Doug, and Andrew Thornley, eds., The Covenant	Jane Harris
629	Makers: Islander Missionaries in the Pacific	Robert A. Schneider
631	the Centuries	Harry O. Maier
631	Peterson, Historical Dictionary of the Orthodox Church	John L. Boojamra
50.	Dictionary of the Jewish Religion	Shaye J. D. Cohen
_		

633 Books Received

637 Society Notes